

# Lesson 13 God's Will and Guidance 神的旨意和带领

## Prepare for Your Assignment 课前准备

1. Download message #13, "Knowing and Doing God's Will," from [www.gty.org/fof](http://www.gty.org/fof). 下载信息十三：《明白并遵行神的旨意》
2. Use your notebook to take notes on the message. 听信息时，做笔记。
3. Work through the questions and tasks on the following pages. 完成以下几页的作业。

Memorize Ephesians 5:17...背诵经文：以弗所书 5:17

*"So then do not be foolish, but understand what the will of the Lord is."*  
不要作糊涂人，要明白主的旨意如何。

God is sovereign and has a purpose for all of His creation. He has a plan or "will" for each of us and we often make His will more difficult to respond to than it really is. In this lesson we will explore God's will and how we are guided into His will. 神有主权，他对所有被造物都有旨意。对于我们每一个人，神都有他的计划或旨意。但是，我们却常常把神的旨意不必要地复杂化了。在这一课，我们一起来认识神的旨意，认识我们当怎样按他的旨意行。

## I. God's Will 神的旨意

The Bible portrays two aspects of God's will: *sovereign* will and *commanded* will. In God's sovereignty, He has a plan that covers all aspects of creation and time. He also has a commanded will that He legislates to His people.

圣经中描述了神旨意的两个方面：他**主权的旨意**和他**诫命的旨意**。神主权的旨意，就是神对整个被造界过去、现在和未来的计划。此外，神对他的子民也定下诫命，那就是神诫命的旨意。

### A. The Meaning of God's Will 何为神的旨意

#### God's Sovereign Will 神主权的旨意

God's sovereign will involves His ultimate, complete control over everything. Nothing happens that was not in God's plan. History is really the unfolding of God's purposes, which happen exactly as He planned. will.

神主权的旨意涉及到他对一切事物完全、终极的掌控。任何事情发生，都在神的计划之中。人类历史不过是在实现神的计划，是完全按照神的计划展开的。

1. Look up the following verses and write out the key thought about God's sovereign will:

查考以下经文，归纳出关于神主权的旨意的要点。

- a. Isaiah 14:24 以赛亚书 14:24

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- b. Ephesians 1:11b 以弗所书 1:11 下

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*"I am God, and there is no one like Me....My purpose will be established, and I will accomplish all My good pleasure."*

– Isaiah 46:9-10

“……我是神，并无别神；我是神，再没有能比我的……我的筹算必立定，凡我所喜悦的，我必成就。”

——以赛亚书 46:9-10

### **God's Commanded Will 神诫命的旨意**

God's commanded will is revealed throughout the Bible as laws or principles. It is that aspect of His will to which men are held accountable.

神诫命的旨意是通过圣经中的律法和原则彰显出来的。人必须遵守神诫命的旨意，且要为之向神交账。

2. According to the Great Commission (Matthew 28:20), what are new believers to be taught?

根据马太福音 28:20 中的大使命，初信者应受什么教训？

3. God gave two great commandments. List them below. 神给了我们两个最大的诫命。请将其写出来：

a. Matthew 22:37 马太福音 22:37 \_\_\_\_\_

b. Matthew 22:39 马太福音 22:39 \_\_\_\_\_

### **B. The Nature of God's Will 神旨意的特点**

God's sovereign will and commanded will are better understood in light of their respective characteristics.

分别认识神主权的旨意和他诫命的旨意之特点，有助于我们更好地理解神的旨意：

<b>Sovereign Will 主权的旨意</b>	<b>Commanded Will 诫命的旨意</b>
1. Secret; known only to God except as revealed through history or revelation. 是隐秘的。除非神通过历史或启示向人展现，否则无人知道，唯有神知道。	1. Revealed in the Bible. 显明在圣经中。
2. Cannot be resisted or thwarted. 绝不能被破坏或抵挡。	2. Can be resisted or disobeyed. 有可能被抵挡、违背。
3. Encompasses both good and evil (sin). 包括善与恶。	3. Involves only that which is good; holy. 只包括美善、圣洁之事。
4. Omnipotent; controls all aspects of life, time, and history. 是全面的，掌控着生命、时间和历史的每一个方面。	4. Specific; provides principles for living. 是具体的，提供指导生活的原则。
5. The believer is not commanded to know or discover what God has not revealed. 神不要求基督徒去知道或发掘他未启示的事。	Believers are exhorted to know, understand, and obey all that God had revealed. 神要求信徒去认识、了解，并且顺服神在圣经中启示的所有诫命。

Study the table above. Test your understanding of God's *sovereign will* and His *commanded will*. Write out the part of the verse that conveys God's will. [Note: do not be discouraged if you are not sure of your answers; the purpose of this part of the study is only to get you started thinking about these things.]

学习上表内容，检查你对神主权的旨意和诫命的旨意是否理解。根据以下经文写出其中神的旨意，并标明属于哪一种旨意。（注意：如果你对自己的答案没有把握，不要气馁。这个练习的目的只是为了帮助你开始去思考这些事。）

的旨意	Sovereign Will 主权的旨意	Commanded Will 诫命
1. Philippians 2:13 腓立比书 2:13 _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. 1 Thessalonians 4:3 帖撒罗尼迦前书 4:3 _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. 2 Corinthians 6:14 哥林多后书 6:14 _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Matthew 7:21 马太福音 7:21 _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Philippians 1:6 腓立比书 1:6 _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Jeremiah 29:11 耶利米书 29:11 _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

### C. Response to God's Will 回应神的旨意

4. How should we respond to God's sovereign will? 我们对神主权的旨意当如何回应？

a. Proverbs 3:5-6 箴言 3:5-6 \_\_\_\_\_

b. 1 Peter 4:19 彼得前书 4:19 \_\_\_\_\_

c. James 4:13-15 雅各书 4:13-15 \_\_\_\_\_

5. How should we respond to God's commanded will? 我们对神诫命的旨意当如何回应?

a. Ephesians 5:17 以弗所书 5:17 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

b. Deuteronomy 29:29 申命记 29:29 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

c. Deuteronomy 11:1 申命记 11:1 \_\_\_\_\_  
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### God instructs; We obey 神教导，我们顺服

*"Good and upright is the LORD; therefore He instructs sinners in the way. He leads the humble in justice, and He teaches the humble His way. All the paths of the LORD are lovingkindness and truth to those who keep His covenant and His testimonies."*

— Psalm 25:8-10

耶和华是良善正直的，所以他必指示罪人走正路。他必按公平引领谦卑人，将他的道教训他们。凡遵守他的约和他法度的人，耶和华都以慈爱诚实待他。

——诗篇 25:8-10

## II. Guidance 神的带领

Because of His great love, God has predestined, called, justified, and will glorify all believers. He also guides us. 神因着他的大爱，已在过去预定、呼召并称所有信徒为义，将来更要使他们都得荣耀。不仅如此，神如今也正带领我们奔走天路。

### A. Meaning of Guidance 带领的含义

Guidance is God's active role in our lives, accomplishing His purposes.

Note the following words used in the Bible to describe guidance. Write down how the verse conveys the meaning of each word.

神的带领就是他在信徒生活中的积极参与，其目标是为实现他的旨意。

请留意下列圣经中用来描述神带领的词汇。写出这些词汇在经文中的含义。

7. **Lead** (to shepherd, to bear or carry) 领、引 (牧养、背负)

a. Psalm 78:52 诗篇 78:52 \_\_\_\_\_

b. Psalm 139:24 诗篇 139:24 \_\_\_\_\_

8. **Guide** (to show, to help understand) 引导 (指示、帮助理解)

a. Psalm 23:3 诗篇 23:3 \_\_\_\_\_

b. Psalm 73:24 诗篇 73:24 \_\_\_\_\_

9. **Direct** (to establish or prepare, to make straight)指引 (造就、预备、使正直)

a. Proverbs 16:9 箴言 16:9 \_\_\_\_\_

b. 2 Thessalonians 3:5 帖撒罗尼迦后书 3:5 \_\_\_\_\_

## B. The Nature of Guidance 带领的性质

The following chart outlines ways in which God guides people directly or indirectly:

下表列出了神带领人的直接方式和间接方式:

Direct Guidance 直接的带领	Indirect Guidance 间接的带领
1. Spoken revelation from God 神直接通过言语启示	1. God's Word 神的话——圣经
2. Visions 异象	2. Conscience or conviction 良心、圣灵的感动
3. Dreams 梦	3. Providence (i.e., circumstances controlled by God) 神的护理 (即神所掌管的环境因素)
4. Prophet/Apostle speaking for God 先知或使徒代表神说话	4. Wisdom, and counsel from others 其他信徒的智慧和辅导

Direct guidance was experienced during the Old Testament and early New Testament time periods. Today, we see God guiding indirectly. The Holy Spirit is active in all areas of indirect guidance as part of His ministry in the believer. 神的子民在旧约时代和新约时代的早期经历过神的直接带领。今天, 我们看到神的带领是间接的。圣灵的工作之一就是在信徒生命中不断地通过各种方式间接地带领他们。

### 10. Guidance through God's Word 通过神的话带领

How does the psalmist describe God's Word (Psalm 119:105)? 在诗篇 119:105 中, 作者怎样形容神的话?

### 11. Guidance through conviction 通过圣灵感动带领

How was Paul stimulated to action in Athens (Acts 17:16)?

在使徒行传 17:16 中, 圣灵怎样感动保罗在雅典开始向人传福音?

### 12. Guidance through God's providence 通过神的护理带领

What can the believer be confident about regardless of the circumstances (Romans 8:28)?

根据罗马书 8:28, 不管环境如何, 信徒可以确信什么?

### 13. Guidance through God-given wisdom 通过神所赐的智慧带领

Read Proverbs 2:1-11. What four things will wisdom allow you to discern (verse 9)?

读箴言 2:1-11, 智慧能让你明白哪四样东西 (第 9 节)?

1) \_\_\_\_\_

- 2) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_

What is the result of seeking counsel (Proverbs 13:10)? 根据箴言 13:10, 听劝言的人能得着什么?

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### III. Personal Application 个人操练

14. List one area in which you are wrestling with a decision: 写出你正犹豫不决的一件事。

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15. Which aspect of God's will does this issue involve (write down the choice that best applies)?  
这件事跟神的什么旨意有关? (请选择最合适的选项)

- God's sovereign will 神主权的旨意
- God's commanded will 神诫命的旨意
- I don't know which one 我不知道

16. What should your response be if it involves: 你当如何回应:

- a. God's sovereign will 若涉及神主权的旨意 Proverbs 3:5-6 箴言 3:5-6
- b. God's commanded will 若涉及神诫命的旨意 John 15:10 约翰福音 15:10
- c. You are unsure 若是你不确定 James 1:5 雅各书 1:5

17. What action are you going to take? 你打算怎么做?

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